



 **TRACK 1 - LEADERS**

**How to Leverage a Threat-Centric
Approach to Achieve Actionable
Security Outcomes**



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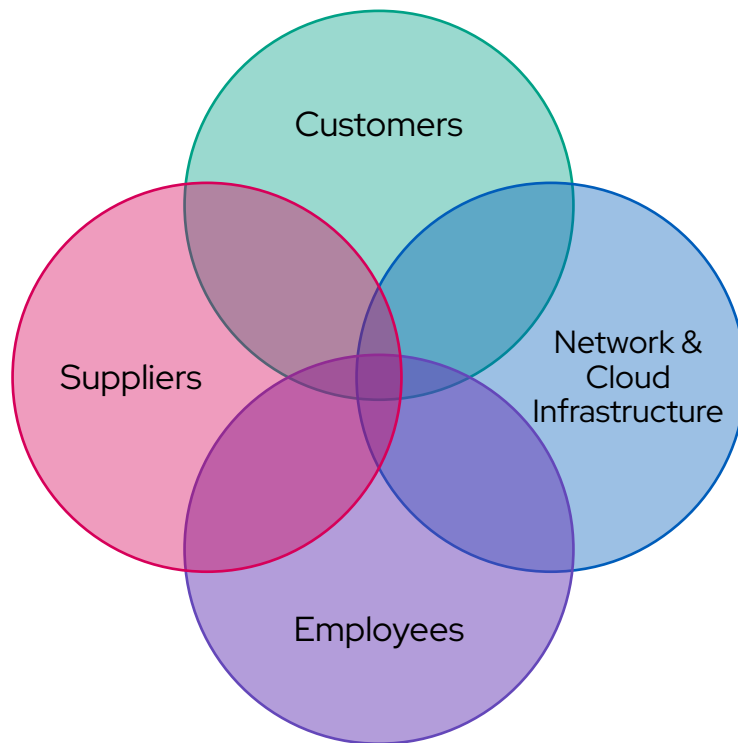


What does a “threat-centric approach to security” mean?



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Understand where attacks may be coming from

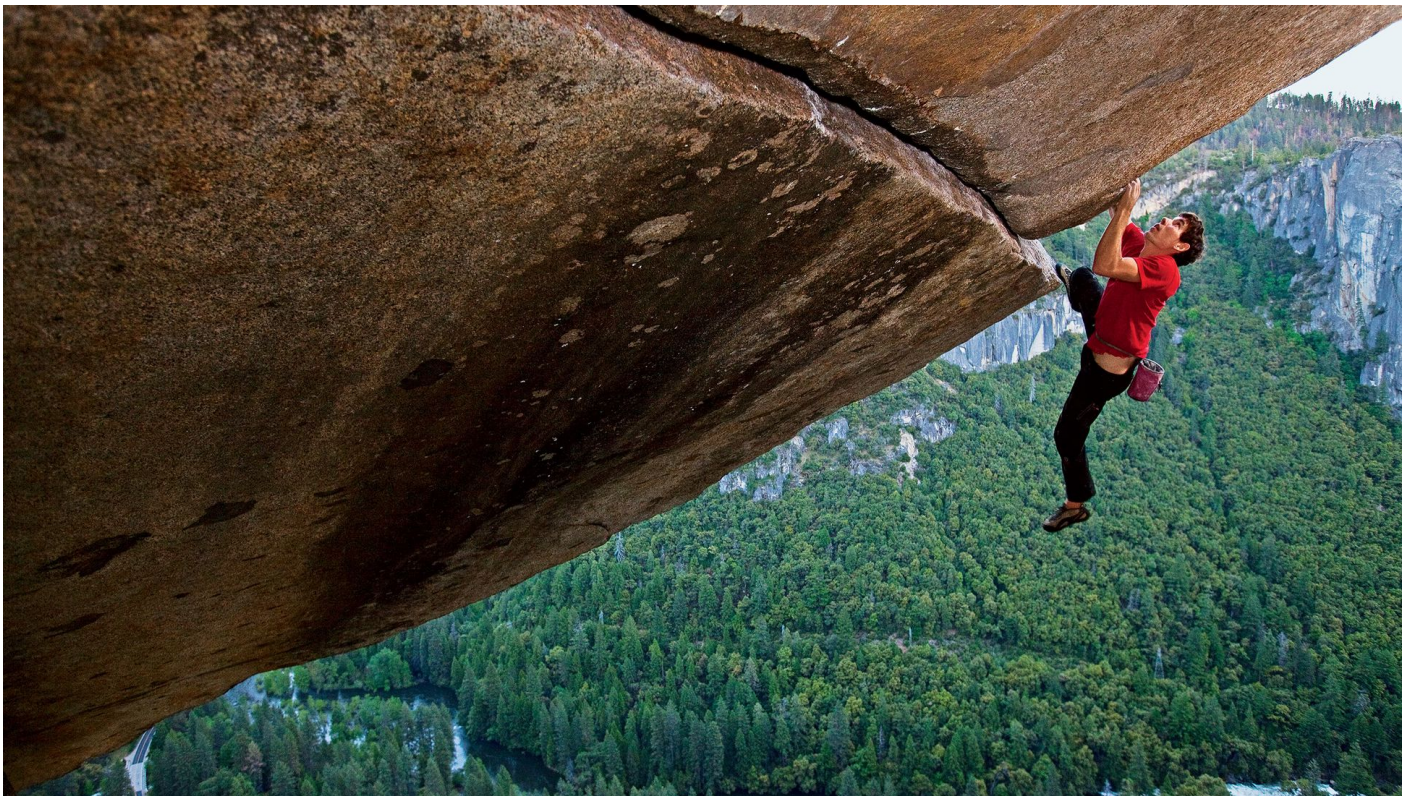


Visualise attack paths to align your defenses

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
Drive-by Compromise		Scheduled Task		Binary Padding	Network Sniffing	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Commonly Used Port	Automated Exfiltration	Data Destruction
Exploit Public-Facing Application	Launchctl		Access Token Manipulation		Account Manipulation	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Communication Through Removable Media	Data Compressed	Data Encrypted for Impact
External Remote Services	Local Job Scheduling		Bypass User Account Control		Bash History	Application Window Discovery		Clipboard Data	Connection Proxy	Data Encrypted	Defacement
Hardware Additions	LSASS Driver		Extra Window Memory Injection		Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Data from Information Repositories	Custom Command and Control Protocol	Data Transfer Size Limits	Disk Content Wipe
Replication Through Removable Media	Trap		Process Injection		Credential Dumping	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Local System	Custom Cryptographic Protocol	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Disk Structure Wipe
Spearphishing Attachment	AppleScript		DLL Search Order Hijacking		Credentials in Files	Domain Trust Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data from Network Shared Drive	Domain Fronting	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Endpoint Denial of Service
Compromising Link	CMSTP		Image File Execution Options Injection		Credentials in Registry	File and Directory Discovery	Logon Scripts	Data from Removable Media	Data Obfuscation	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Firmware Corruption
Spearphishing via Service	Command-Line Interface		Plist Modification		Exploitation for Credential Access	Network Service Scanning	Pass the Hash	Email Collection	Domain Generation Algorithms	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Inhibit System Recovery
Supply Chain Compromise	Control Panel Items		Valid Accounts		Forced Authentication	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Ticket	Man in the Browser	Fallback Channels	Scheduled Transfer	Network Denial of Service
Trusted Relationship	Dynamic Data Exchange		Accessibility Features		Hooking	Password Policy Discovery	Remote Desktop Protocol	Screen Capture	Multi-hop Proxy		Resource Hijacking
Valid Accounts	Execution through API		AppCert DLLs		Input Capture	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote File Copy	Video Capture	Multi-layer Encryption		Runtime Data Manipulation
	Execution through Module Load		AppInit DLLs		Input Prompt	Permission Groups Discovery	Remote Services		Multi-Stage Channels		Service Stop
	Exploitation for Client Execution		Application Shimming		Kerberoasting	Process Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media		Port Knocking		Stored Data Manipulation
	Graphical User Interface		File System Permissions Weakness		Keychain	Query Discovery	Shared Webroot		Remote Access Tools		Transmitted Data Manipulation
	Install/Util		Hooking		LLMNR/NBNS Poisoning and Relay	Remote System Discovery	SSH Hijacking		Remote File Copy		
	Media		Component Firmware		Password Filter DLL	Security System Discovery	Taint Shared Content		Standard Application Layer Protocol		
	PowerShell		Component Object Model Hijacking		Private Keys	System Information Discovery	Third-party Software		Standard Cryptographic Protocol		
	Regsvcs/Regasm		Control Panel Items		SecurityId Memory	System Network Configuration Discovery	Windows Admin Shares		Standard Non-Application Layer Protocol		
	Regsvr32		Deofuscate/Decode Files or Information		Two-Factor Authentication Interception	System Owner/User Discovery	Windows Remote Management		Uncommonly Used Port		
	Rundll32		DCShadow			System Service Discovery			Web Service		
	Scripting		Disabling Security Tools			System Time Discovery					
	Service Execution		DLL Side-Loading			Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion					
	Signed Binary Proxy Execution		Execution Guardrails								
	Signed Script Proxy Execution		File System Logical Offsets								
	Source		Gatekeeper Bypass								
	Space after Filename		Group Policy Modification								
	Third-party Software		Hidden Files and Directories								
	Trusted Developer Utilities		Hidden Users								

ATT&CK folding map, mitre.org

Understand your risk profile to take informed decisions



Alex Honnold on El Capitan, USA by Jimmy Chin

THANK YOU!